Solve Radical Equations

Solve each radical equation. Be sure to check your solutions.

a)
$$\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x+3} = 3$$

b)
$$\sqrt{2x + 15} = x + 6$$

c)
$$\sqrt{2x-5} - \sqrt{x+6} = 0$$

d)
$$\sqrt{2x-5} - \sqrt{x+6} = 2$$

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a)
$$\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x+3} = 3$$

$$\sqrt{x+3} = 3 - \sqrt{x}$$
$$(\sqrt{x+3})^2 = (3 - \sqrt{x})^2$$
$$x+3 = 9 - 6\sqrt{x} + x$$
$$1 = \sqrt{x}$$
$$1 = x$$

Check:

$$\sqrt{1} + \sqrt{1+3} = 1+2=3$$

b)
$$\sqrt{2x + 15} = x + 6$$

$$2x + 15 = x^{2} + 12x + 36$$

$$0 = x^{2} + 10x + 21$$

$$0 = (x+3)(x+7)$$

The solutions are -3 and -7.

Check x = -3:

$$\sqrt{2(-3) + 15} = \sqrt{9} = 3$$
$$-3 + 6 = 3$$

-3 is a valid solution.

Check x = -7:

$$\sqrt{2(-7) + 15} = \sqrt{1} = 1$$
$$-7 + 6 = -1$$

-7 is an extraneous solution.

The only valid solution is -3.

c)
$$\sqrt{2x-5} - \sqrt{x+6} = 0$$

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d)
$$\sqrt{2x-5} - \sqrt{x+6} = 2$$

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