Equation of Circle

1. Rewrite the following equations in the form $(x - a)^2 + (y - b)^2 = r^2$.

a)
$$x^2 + 4x + 4 + y^2 - 6x + 9 = 36$$

b)
$$x^2 - 10x + 25 + y^2 + 14y + 49 = 4$$

2. Identify the center and radius for each of the following circles.

a) $x^2 - 20x + y^2 + 6y = 35$

$$b) x^2 - 3x + y^2 - 5y = \frac{19}{2}$$

3. Could the circle with equation $x^2 - 6x + y^2 - 7 = 0$ have a radius of 4? Why or why not?

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1. Rewrite the following equations in the form $(x - a)^2 + (y - b)^2 = r^2$. a) $x^2 + 4x + 4 + y^2 - 6x + 9 = 36$

$$(x+2)^2 + (y-3)^2 = 36$$

b)
$$x^2 - 10x + 25 + y^2 + 14y + 49 = 4$$

$$(x-5)^2 + (y+7)^2 = 4$$

- 2. Identify the center and radius for each of the following circles.
- a) $x^2 20x + y^2 + 6y = 35$

$$(x-10)^2 + (y+3)^2 = 144$$

The center is (10, -3), and the radius is 12.

b) $x^2 - 3x + y^2 - 5y = \frac{19}{2}$ $\left(x - \frac{3}{2}\right)^2 + \left(y - \frac{5}{2}\right)^2 = 18$ The center is $\left(\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{2}\right)$, and the radius is $\sqrt{18} = 3\sqrt{2}$.

3. Could the circle with equation $x^2 - 6x + y^2 - 7 = 0$ have a radius of 4? Why or why not?

$$(x-3)^2 + y^2 = 16$$

Yes, the radius is 4.

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